ENGLISH · 18 OCTOBER 2026

FORENSIC AUDIT ACT: Valve Steam Web API Ecosystem & Commercial Exploitation (Ref: VAL-REG-2026-09)

Prepared	18 October 2026
Attribution	phishdestroy.io Forensic Research Coalition
Live article	phishdestroy.io/steam_dossier/regulatory_act_print
Reading files	PDFs, article JSON and verification

A dated reading edition of the published article. Original evidence, reported claims and editorial interpretation retain the distinctions and limits stated in the text.

READING MAP / 01 SECTIONS

Follow the record.

Article overview 3

Forensic Audit Act & Regulatory Exhibit 3

Edition, sources & verification 18

The entries are clickable. The PDF bookmarks provide another route through the document. External source links open the referenced publication or retained file.

phishdestroy.io · Forensic Research Coalition · Universal Public Record
DOCKET: VAL-REG-2026-09-EVID
PROVENANCE: phishdestroy.io/steam_dossier/
RIGHTS: ALL RIGHTS SURRENDERED TO HUMANITY

Forensic Audit Act & Regulatory Exhibit

Systematic Third-Party API Provisioning, Automated Bypass Architecture & Contractual Non-Enforcement in the Valve Steam Ecosystem
Issuing Domain **phishdestroy.io**
Target Platform **Valve Steam / Steamworks**
Primary Auth Vector **Steam OpenID 2.0 / Web API**
Legal Dedication **All Rights to Humanity (CC0)**

Section I: Executive Memorandum & Factual Findings REF: MEMO-SUMMARY-01
This document constitutes a formal forensic audit act examining the operational intersection between Valve Corporation's published commercial terms, its technical authentication endpoints, and observed third-party commercial platforms. The audit was conducted using passive, unauthenticated network observation, RDAP registration verification, and public Link Filter telemetry.

Factual Core: Empirical observation establishes a systematic divergence between Valve's public contractual representations and its production infrastructure. While the Steam Subscriber Agreement (SSA) strictly prohibits unauthorized commercial exploitation (§ 2.G), automated bot/script interaction (§ 4.C), and account transfer (§ 1.C), Valve Corporation continues to provide live, programmatic OpenID authentication and inventory query infrastructure to at least 175 commercial entities generating multi-billion dollar secondary transaction volumes.

175
Audited Commercial Operators
44
Separate-Domain Auth Hosts
26
Filter-Split Proxy Pairs
100%
Unenforced SSA § 2.G / § 4.C
0
Enforced Auth Revocations
Applicable Contractual & Statutory Framework
SSA § 2.G
Commercial Use Prohibition: Expressly forbids exploiting Content and Services for commercial purposes without prior written authorization from Valve Corporation.
SSA § 4.C

Automation Restriction: Strictly prohibits scripts, trading bots, macros, or non-human-controlled systems interacting with Steam services and markets.
SSA § 1.C
Personal Use Mandate: Restricts accounts to personal use; expressly forbids selling, leasing, transferring, or trading Steam user accounts.
EU DSA (2022/2065)
Systemic Risk Assessment (Art. 34/35): Very Large Online Platforms (VLOPs) must actively detect, assess, and mitigate systemic risks stemming from automated misuse and unauthorized commercial exploitation.

Section II: Exhibit Ledger A — Documented Link Filter Split Pairs (26 Routes) REF: EX-SPLIT-LEDGER
Forensic Analysis of Split-Domain Evasion: Under Valve's Steam Link Filter system (`steamcommunity.com/linkfilter/?url=...`), when an end-user clicks a link leading to a flagged gambling or black-market platform, Valve displays a prominent warning (*"Link Blocked! ... flagged as potentially malicious"*). However, forensic route tracing reveals 26 commercial platforms operating on a **split-domain architecture**: while the primary commercial domain is BLOCKED on the Link Filter, the secondary domain hosting Valve's OpenID return endpoint is marked CLEAN. Valve's OpenID servers accept authentication requests from these proxy hosts without interruption, neutralizing the consumer safety warning while continuing to process logins.

#	Primary Commercial Domain	Main Filter	OpenID Auth Proxy Domain	Auth Filter	RDAP Registered	Capture Basis
01	rollbit.com	BLOCKED	rbsnin.com	CLEAN	2026-09-18	PASSIVE_CAPTURE
02	skin.club	BLOCKED	sc-auth.net	CLEAN	2019-04-02	PASSIVE_CAPTURE
03	howl.gg	BLOCKED	howl.uno	CLEAN	2026-08-11	PASSIVE_CAPTURE
04	duelbits.com	BLOCKED	switchflips.com	CLEAN	2020-04-21	PASSIVE_CAPTURE
05	csgofast.com	BLOCKED	steam-login.authtofast.com	CLEAN	2026-06-30	PASSIVE_CAPTURE
06	farmskins.com	BLOCKED	steam.kobal.cc	CLEAN	2017-01-07	PASSIVE_CAPTURE
07	cobaltlab.tech	BLOCKED	cobaltauth.com	CLEAN	2025-01-07	PASSIVE_CAPTURE
08	csgo.net	BLOCKED	cn2.easylot.net	CLEAN	2016-09-03	PASSIVE_CAPTURE

#	Primary Commercial Domain	Main Filter	OpenID Auth Proxy Domain	Auth Filter	RDAP Registered	Capture Basis
09	ggdrop.com	BLOCKED	ggauth.com	CLEAN	2023-05-03	PASSIVE_CAPTURE
10	rustchance.com	BLOCKED	hgfuihd.com	CLEAN	2019-01-27	PASSIVE_CAPTURE
11	skin.fans	BLOCKED	auth.skinfans.com	CLEAN	2018-07-16	PASSIVE_CAPTURE
12	skinport.com	BLOCKED	skinport.app	CLEAN	2020-06-20	PASSIVE_CAPTURE
13	skins.cash	BLOCKED	skinscash.live	CLEAN	2019-12-05	PASSIVE_CAPTURE
14	tf2hunt.com	BLOCKED	rstspcl.com	CLEAN	2020-08-08	PASSIVE_CAPTURE
15	daddyskins.com	BLOCKED	go-go-daddy.com	CLEAN	2019-01-26	PASSIVE_CAPTURE
16	key-drop.com	BLOCKED	kdauth.com	CLEAN	2026-05-13	PASSIVE_CAPTURE
17	clash.gg	BLOCKED	clggauth.com	CLEAN	2024-09-16	PASSIVE_CAPTURE
18	c5game.com	BLOCKED	www.imbastar.com	CLEAN	2016-02-27	PASSIVE_CAPTURE
19	swap.gg	BLOCKED	swapauth.com	CLEAN	2018-10-06	PASSIVE_CAPTURE
20	shadowpay.com	BLOCKED	thelogins.com	CLEAN	2018-01-22	PASSIVE_CAPTURE
21	csgocases.com	BLOCKED	log-1n.com	CLEAN	2017-11-27	PASSIVE_CAPTURE
22	csgogem.com	BLOCKED	api.csgem.com	CLEAN	2014-03-08	PASSIVE_CAPTURE
23	gamdom.com	BLOCKED	login.gambldom.com	CLEAN	2017-09-24	PASSIVE_CAPTURE
24	12cs.fail	BLOCKED	fail.games	CLEAN	2021-08-24	PASSIVE_CAPTURE
25	skinsnipe.com	BLOCKED	pricing.tradeupspy.com	CLEAN	2020-03-11	PASSIVE_CAPTURE

#	Primary Commercial Domain	Main Filter	OpenID Auth Proxy Domain	Auth Filter	RDAP Registered	Capture Basis
26	csgobig.com	BLOCKED	letmeinbig.com	CLEAN	2023-01-20	PASSIVE_CAPTURE

* Note: Passive checks performed against unauthenticated Steam Link Filter endpoints on 2026-09-19 and 2026-09-21. Raw HTTP response bodies and SHA-256 digests preserved in repository dataset (steam_tos_assets/linkfilter-2026-09-22.json).

Section III: Exhibit Ledger B — Comprehensive Census of 175 Audited Commercial Entities REF: EX-175-MASTER-CENSUS
The following register details all 175 third-party commercial platforms actively verified in the audit database. Each record indicates the entity name, primary commercial domain, observed Steam OpenID authentication route, activity classification, contractual breach mappings (SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C, SSA § 1.C), and the action field recorded in the source dataset. The label "See dated evidence" refers the reader to supporting records; it does not establish that Valve took no action. An absent action field is reported as not established.

Exhibit	Entity Name & Main Domain	Observed Auth Route / Proxy	Classification	Contractual Breach	Valve Action
EX-001	**CSGORoll** csgoroll.com	www.csgoroll.com DIRECT	Skin Gambling	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-002	**CSGOEmpire** csgoempire.com	csgoempirelogin4.com SPLIT PROXY	Casino	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-003	**Rollbit** rollbit.com	rbsnin.com SPLIT PROXY	Crypto Casino	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-004	**500 Casino** 500.casino	fivezerozero.co SPLIT PROXY	Licenced Casino	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-005	**CSGOBig** csgobig.com	csgobig.com DIRECT	Roulette/Slots	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-006	**CaseDrop** casedrop.com	casedrop.com DIRECT	Case Opening	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-007	**RustReaper** rustreaper.com	rustreaper.com DIRECT	Rust Roulette	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-008	**BanditCamp** banditcamp.com	banditcamp.com DIRECT	Rust Casino	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-009	**SkinBox** skinbox.com	skinbox.com DIRECT	Case Opening	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence

Exhibit	Entity Name & Main Domain	Observed Auth Route / Proxy	Classification	Contractual Breach	Valve Action
EX-010	**TastyDrop** tastydrop.com	tastydrop.com DIRECT	Case Opening	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-011	**CSGOPolygon** csgopolygon.gg	csgopolygon.gg DIRECT	Roulette Casino	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-012	**MagicDrop** magicdrop.ru	magicdrop.ru DIRECT	Case Opening	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-013	**CSDice** csdice.com	csdice.com DIRECT	Dice Casino	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-014	**Rustly** rustly.com	rustly.com DIRECT	Rust Casino	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-015	**SkinOdds** skinodds.com	skinodds.com DIRECT	Upgrader Casino	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-016	**CSGOWin** csgowin.com	csgowin.com DIRECT	Skin Roulette	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-017	**CSGORun** csgorun.net	csgorun.net DIRECT	Crash Casino	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-018	**OpenSkins** openskins.com	openskins.com DIRECT	Case Opening	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-019	**RustBet** rustbet.com	rustbet.com DIRECT	Rust Gambling	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-020	**CSGOMagic** csgomagic.com	csgomagic.com DIRECT	Skin Roulette	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-021	**CSGOBounty** csgobounty.com	csgobounty.com DIRECT	Upgrader/Contract	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-022	**EZSkins** ezskins.com	ezskins.com DIRECT	Skin Roulette	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-023	**RustCases** rustcases.com	rustcases.com DIRECT	Case Opening	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-024	**CSGOReaper** csgoreaper.com	csgoreaper.com DIRECT	Skin Roulette	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-025	**CSGOCases** csgocases.com	csgocases.com DIRECT	Skin Casino	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-026	**CSGO-Skins** csgo-skins.com	csgo-skins.com DIRECT	Case Upgrader	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-027	**CSGONet** csgonet.com	csgonet.com DIRECT	Case Opening	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence

Exhibit	Entity Name & Main Domain	Observed Auth Route / Proxy	Classification	Contractual Breach	Valve Action
EX-028	**WTFSkins** wtfskins.com	wtfskins.com DIRECT	Skin Roulette	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-029	**CSGOFast** csgofast.com	steam-login.authtofast.com SPLIT PROXY	Roulette Casino	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-030	**Duelbits** duelbits.com	switchflips.com SPLIT PROXY	Crypto Casino	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-031	**FlameCases** flamecases.com	flamecases.com DIRECT	Case Casino	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-032	**Farmskins** farmskins.com	steam.kobal.cc SPLIT PROXY	Case Opener	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-033	**CSGOLuck** csgoluck.com	csgoluck.com DIRECT	Skin Casino	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-034	**Gamedom** gamedom.com	gamedom.com DIRECT	Crypto Casino	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-035	**Skin.Club** skin.club	sc-auth.net SPLIT PROXY	Case Battles	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-036	**DaddySkins** daddyskins.com	daddyskins.com DIRECT	Case Opening	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-037	**Insane.gg** insane.gg	api.insane.gg DIRECT	Skin Roulette	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-038	**Rustix** rustix.gg	rustix.gg DIRECT	Rust Gambling	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-039	**Skins.Club** skins.club	skins.club DIRECT	Skin Upgrade	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-040	**CSGOHouse** csgohouse.org	csgohouse.org DIRECT	Skin Roulette	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-041	**SkinRave** skinrave.net	skinrave.net DIRECT	Skin Casino	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-042	**BloodyCase_GG** bloodycase.gg	bloodycase.gg DIRECT	Case Opening	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-043	**CSGOClicker** csgoclicker.com	csgoclicker.com DIRECT	Clicker/Upgrade	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-044	**RustBet_GG** rustbet.gg	rustbet.gg DIRECT	Rust Roulette	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence

Exhibit	Entity Name & Main Domain	Observed Auth Route / Proxy	Classification	Contractual Breach	Valve Action
EX-045	**CS_Drop** cs-drop.com	cs-drop.com DIRECT	Case Opening	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-046	**HellStore** hellstore.net	hellstore.net DIRECT	Skin Roulette	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-047	**RustLoot** rustloot.com	rustloot.com DIRECT	Rust Casino	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-048	**CSGO_Case** csgo-case.com	csgo-case.com DIRECT	Case Opening	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-049	**CS2Skin** cs2skin.com	cs2skin.com DIRECT	Skin Casino	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-050	**Juice_GG** juice.gg	letmeinjuice.com SPLIT PROXY	Skin Casino	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-051	**GGDrop** ggdrop.com	ggauth.com SPLIT PROXY	Case Opening	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-052	**CSGOGem** csgogem.com	csgogem.com DIRECT	Skin Casino	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-053	**Rainbet** rainbet.com	services.rainbet.com DIRECT	Crypto Casino	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-054	**Howl_GG** howl.gg	howl.uno SPLIT PROXY	Skins Casino	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-055	**Chicken_GG** chicken.gg	chicken.gg DIRECT	Skin Casino	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-056	**CSGOCasino_GG** csgocasino.gg	api.csgocasino.gg DIRECT	Skin Casino	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-057	**Hunt_GG** hunt.gg	api.hunt.gg DIRECT	Skins Casino	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-058	**CSBattle** csbattle.com	csbattle.com DIRECT	Case Battles	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-059	**SkinRave_GG** skinrave.gg	api.skinrave.gg DIRECT	Skin Casino	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-060	**CSDouble** csdouble.gg	csdouble.gg DIRECT	Skin Casino	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-061	**RustChance** rustchance.com	hgfuihd.com SPLIT PROXY	Rust Roulette	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence

Exhibit	Entity Name & Main Domain	Observed Auth Route / Proxy	Classification	Contractual Breach	Valve Action
EX-062	**RustClash** rustclash.com	rustclash.com DIRECT	Rust Casino	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-063	**CobaltLab** cobaltlab.tech	cobaltauth.com SPLIT PROXY	Rust Automation	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-064	**Raided_GG** raided.gg	api.raided.gg DIRECT	Rust Roulette	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-065	**RustNeo** rustneo.gg	rustneo.gg DIRECT	Rust Casino	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-066	**Splits_GG** splits.gg	splits.gg DIRECT	Skin Casino	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-067	**Upgrader_Pro** upgrader.pro	upgauth.space SPLIT PROXY	Skin Upgrader	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-068	**SkinFans** skin.fans	auth.skinfans.com SPLIT PROXY	Skin Casino	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-069	**HotPizza** hotpizza.one	hotpizza.one DIRECT	Case Opening	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-070	**G4Skins** g4skins.com	auth.g4s.to SPLIT PROXY	Case Opening	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-071	**12CS_Fail** 12cs.fail	12cs.fail DIRECT	Crash Casino	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-072	**TF2Royal** tf2royal.com	tf2auth.com SPLIT PROXY	TF2 Gambling	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-073	**TF2Easy** www.tf2easy.com	www.tf2easy.com DIRECT	TF2 Gambling	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-074	**TF2Hunt** tf2hunt.com	rstspcl.com SPLIT PROXY	TF2 Gambling	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-075	**TF2Bet** tf2.bet/coinflip	tf2.bet DIRECT	TF2 Gambling	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-076	**TF2Blaze** tf2blaze.com	tf2blaze.com DIRECT	TF2 Gambling	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-077	**OpenStars_GG** openstars.gg	openstars.gg DIRECT	Skin Casino	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-078	**Shuffle_Com** shuffle.com	shuffle.com DIRECT	Crypto Casino	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence

Exhibit	Entity Name & Main Domain	Observed Auth Route / Proxy	Classification	Contractual Breach	Valve Action
EX-079	**Skins.com** skins.com	api.skins.com DIRECT	CS2 Market	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-080	**White.Market** white.market	white.market DIRECT	P2P Market	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-081	**Buff.Market** buff.market	buff.market DIRECT	CS2 Market	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-082	**Avan.Market** avan.market	avan.market DIRECT	CS2 Market	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-083	**CS.MONEY** cs.money	auth.dota.trade SPLIT PROXY	Trading Engine	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-084	**UUSkins** uuskins.com	uuskins.com DIRECT	P2P Market	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-085	**YouPin898** youpin898.com	youpin898.com DIRECT	Mass Market	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-086	**Moon.Market** moon.market	moon.market DIRECT	P2P Market	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-087	**CSFloat** csfloat.com	csgofloat.com SPLIT PROXY	P2P Market	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-088	**Skin.Land** skin.land	auth.skin.land DIRECT	Skins Market	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-089	**C5Game** c5game.com	c5game.com DIRECT	CS2 Market	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-090	**HaloSkins** haloskins.com	haloskins.com DIRECT	Skins Market	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-091	**Buff.163** buff.163.com	buff.163.com DIRECT	Corporate Market	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-092	**Waxpeer** waxpeer.com	waxpeer.com DIRECT	P2P Marketplace	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-093	**CS.MONEY Bot** cs.money	auth.dota.trade SPLIT PROXY	Bot Trading	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-094	**Market.CSGO** market.csgo.com	dota2.net SPLIT PROXY	P2P Marketplace	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-095	**Skinport** skinport.com	skinport.app SPLIT PROXY	Regulated Market	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence

Exhibit	Entity Name & Main Domain	Observed Auth Route / Proxy	Classification	Contractual Breach	Valve Action
EX-096	**SkinFlow** skinflow.gg	api.skinflow.gg DIRECT	Marketplace/Swap	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-097	**DMarket** dmarket.com	dmarket.com DIRECT	US Marketplace	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-098	**Skin.place** skin.place	api.skin.place DIRECT	Skins Market	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-099	**SkinsMonkey** skinsmonkey.com	skinsmonkey.com DIRECT	Instant Swap	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-100	**SkinBaron** skinbaron.de	skinbaron.com SPLIT PROXY	Corporate Market	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-101	**Steam** steamcommunity.com/market	steamcommunity.com/market DIRECT	Official Market	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-102	**RustTM** rust.tm	dota2.net SPLIT PROXY	Rust Market	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-103	**PirateSwap** pirateswap.com	login.pirateswap.com DIRECT	Instant Swap	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-104	**Mannco.Store** mannco.store	mannco.store DIRECT	TF2 Marketplace	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-105	**SkinSwap** skinswap.com	api.skinswap.com DIRECT	Instant Swap	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-106	**LootFarm** lootfarm.com	lootfarm.com DIRECT	Trading Platform	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-107	**Rustskins** rustskins.com	rustskins.com DIRECT	Rust Market	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-108	**ExeSkins** exeskins.com	exeskins.com DIRECT	P2P Market	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-109	**BalticSkins** balticskins.com	balticskins.com DIRECT	Skins Market	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-110	**CS.Trade** cs.trade	cs.trade DIRECT	Instant Swap	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-111	**RapidSkins** rapidskins.com	api.rapidskins.com DIRECT	CS2 Market	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence

Exhibit	Entity Name & Main Domain	Observed Auth Route / Proxy	Classification	Contractual Breach	Valve Action
EX-112	**TradeIt** tradeit.gg	connect-tradeit.com SPLIT PROXY	CS2 Market	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-113	**Krakatoa** krakatoa.com	krakatoa.com DIRECT	CS2 Market	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-114	**ShadowPay** shadowpay.com	shadowpay.com DIRECT	P2P Marketplace	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-115	**49skins** 49skins.com	api.49skins.com DIRECT	CS2 Market	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-116	**SkinVault** skinvault.gg	api.skinvault.gg DIRECT	CS2 Market	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-117	**Aim Market** aim.market	aim.market DIRECT	Skins Trading	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-118	**Skinout** skinout.gg	auth.skinout.gg DIRECT	Instant Sell Portal	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-119	**NTSkins** ntskins.com	ntskins.com DIRECT	Skins Trading	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-120	**IGXE** igxe.cn	igxe.cn DIRECT	Chinese Powerhouse	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-121	**Swap.gg** swap.gg	swap.gg DIRECT	Automated Swap	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-122	**Bitskins** bitskins.com	bitskins.com DIRECT	Cash-out Portal	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-123	**GamerPay** gamerpay.gg	gamerpay.gg DIRECT	P2P Portal	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-124	**TF2Mart** tf2mart.com	tf2mart.com DIRECT	TF2 Automation	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-125	**SkinBid** skinbid.com	skinbid.com DIRECT	Skin Auctions	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-126	**LootBear** lootbear.com	lootbear.com DIRECT	Skin Rental	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-127	**Backpack.tf** backpack.tf	backpack.tf DIRECT	TF2 Valuation	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-128	**Scrap.tf** scrap.tf	scrap.tf DIRECT	TF2 Scrap Swap	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence

Exhibit	Entity Name & Main Domain	Observed Auth Route / Proxy	Classification	Contractual Breach	Valve Action
EX-129	**Marketplace.tf** marketplace.tf	marketplace.tf DIRECT	TF2 Cashout	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-130	**STNTrading** stntrading.eu	stntrading.eu DIRECT	TF2 Botnet	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-131	**Skins.Cash** skins.cash	skinscash.live SPLIT PROXY	Instant Cashout	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-132	**SkinWallet** skinwallet.com	skinwallet.com DIRECT	Instant Cashout	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-133	**Dota2Market** dota2market.com	dota2market.com DIRECT	Dota 2 Market	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-134	**CSGO.NET** csgo.net	cn2.easylot.net SPLIT PROXY	Case Opening	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-135	**Cybershoke** cybershoke.net	auth.cybershoke.net DIRECT	Community Hub	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-136	**XPlay_GG** xplay.gg	xplay.gg DIRECT	Server Network	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-137	**FastCup** fastcup.net	api.fastcup.net DIRECT	Matchmaker Hub	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-138	**Esportal** esportal.com	esportal.com DIRECT	Matchmaking Portal	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-139	**GamersClub** gamersclub.com.br	gamersclub.com.br DIRECT	LATAM Hub	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-140	**Leetify** leetify.com	leetify.com DIRECT	SaaS Analytics	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-141	**Scope_GG** scope.gg	scope.gg DIRECT	SaaS Analytics	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-142	**TradeUpSpy** tradeupspy.com	api.tradeupspy.com DIRECT	SaaS Tools	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-143	**Epidemic_GG** epidemic.gg	epidemic.gg DIRECT	SaaS Tools	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-144	**CSDeals** cs.deals	api.cs.deals DIRECT	Marketplace	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence

Exhibit	Entity Name & Main Domain	Observed Auth Route / Proxy	Classification	Contractual Breach	Valve Action
EX-145	**Pricempire** pricempire.com	pricempire.com DIRECT	SaaS Price DB	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-146	**CS2Stash** cs2stash.com	cs2stash.com DIRECT	SaaS Index	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-147	**CSGOSkins** csgoskins.gg	csgoskins.gg DIRECT	SaaS Index	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-148	**SteamAnalyst** steamanalyst.com	steamanalyst.com DIRECT	SaaS Index	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-149	**SteamCardExchange** steamcardexchange.net	steamcardexchange.net DIRECT	Trading Exchange	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-150	**DotaBuff** dotabuff.com	dotabuff.com DIRECT	SaaS Tracker	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-151	**Tracker_GG** tracker.gg	tracker.gg DIRECT	SaaS Tracker	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C	See dated evidence
EX-152	**FSB Market (an anonymized label; the original name is withheld here)** FSB Market	FSB Market DIRECT	Mass Blackmarket	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C, SSA § 1.C	See dated evidence
EX-153	**FunPay** funpay.com	funpay.com DIRECT	Account Exchange	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 4.C, SSA § 1.C	See dated evidence
EX-154	**PlayerAuctions** playerauctions.com	playerauctions.com DIRECT	Grey Market	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 1.C	See dated evidence
EX-155	**Eldorado.gg** eldorado.gg	eldorado.gg DIRECT	Account Portal	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 1.C	See dated evidence
EX-156	**G2A** g2a.com	g2a.com DIRECT	Mass Key Market	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 1.C	See dated evidence
EX-157	**Kinguin** kinguin.net	kinguin.net DIRECT	Mass Key Market	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 1.C	See dated evidence
EX-158	**G2G.com** g2g.com	g2g.com DIRECT	Virtual Services	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 1.C	See dated evidence
EX-159	**Playerup** playerup.com	playerup.com DIRECT	Account Broker	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 1.C	See dated evidence

Exhibit	Entity Name & Main Domain	Observed Auth Route / Proxy	Classification	Contractual Breach	Valve Action
EX-160	**Z2U.com** z2u.com	www.z2u.com DIRECT	Ready-Account Hub	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 1.C	See dated evidence
EX-161	**SmurfHub** smurfhub.net	smurfhub.net DIRECT	Smurf Shop	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 1.C	See dated evidence
EX-162	**SmurfAccounts** smurfaccounts.com	smurfaccounts.com DIRECT	Smurf Shop	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 1.C	See dated evidence
EX-163	**BuyCSGORank** buycsgorank.com	buycsgorank.com DIRECT	Rank Shop	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 1.C	See dated evidence
EX-164	**CSGOSmurfKings** csgosmurfkings.com	csgosmurfkings.com DIRECT	Smurf Shop	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 1.C	See dated evidence
EX-165	**SmurfStore_Co** smurfstore.co	smurfstore.co DIRECT	Smurf Shop	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 1.C	See dated evidence
EX-166	**SteamLvlUp** steamlvlup.com	steamlvlup.com DIRECT	Card Leveling	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 1.C	See dated evidence
EX-167	**SteamLevels** steamlevels.com	steamlevels.com DIRECT	Card Leveling	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 1.C	See dated evidence
EX-168	**LevelSteam** levelsteam.com	levelsteam.com DIRECT	Card Leveling	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 1.C	See dated evidence
EX-169	**SteamLevelU** steamlevelu.com	steamlevelu.com DIRECT	Card Leveling	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 1.C	See dated evidence
EX-170	**EloKing** eloking.com	eloking.com DIRECT	Rank Boosting	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 1.C	See dated evidence
EX-171	**Boosteria** boosteria.org	boosteria.org DIRECT	Rank Boosting	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 1.C	See dated evidence
EX-172	**Overgear** overgear.com	overgear.com DIRECT	Boosting SaaS	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 1.C	See dated evidence
EX-173	**BlazingBoost** blazingboost.com	blazingboost.com DIRECT	Boosting SaaS	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 1.C	See dated evidence
EX-174	**Dota2Boost** dota2boost.com	dota2boost.com DIRECT	Rank Boosting	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 1.C	See dated evidence
EX-175	**BuyBoost** buyboost.com	buyboost.com DIRECT	Boosting SaaS	SSA § 2.G, SSA § 1.C	See dated evidence

Section IV: Technical Architecture & Authentication Mechanics REF: TECH-ANALYSIS-01
1. Absence of Domain Ownership Validation in OpenID 2.0: Valve's implementation of the OpenID 2.0 protocol (`https://steamcommunity.com/openid/login`) evaluates the `openid.return_to` and `openid.realm` parameters without requiring prior developer registration, cryptographic challenge verification, or domain ownership validation. Any commercial operator can direct users to Valve's login screen and receive a cryptographically signed identity assertion (containing the 64-bit SteamID) redirected to arbitrary domains.

2. Programmatic Inventory Querying & API Key Abuse: Once user authentication is confirmed via OpenID, operators query public and partner Web API endpoints (`IEconItems_730/GetPlayerItems`) to index inventory assets in real-time. Automated trading networks employ programmatic session tokens to submit, poll, and accept peer-to-peer (P2P) trade offers, directly contravening SSA § 4.C's prohibition on non-human interaction.

3. Link Filter Asymmetry: The coexistence of consumer-facing domain warnings alongside fully functional authentication endpoints creates a regulatory contradiction: Valve's security telemetry classifies these operators as "potentially malicious", yet Valve's authentication infrastructure continues to authenticate their user base.

Evidentiary Methodology & Chain of Custody Declaration
This document was generated from unauthenticated network captures, historical RDAP registry queries, and verified cryptographic hash manifests. No user login credentials were compromise-tested or processed. All findings reflect observable production network state as of September 2026. This act serves as a non-partisan technical exhibit prepared for judicial, regulatory, and public inquiries.

DIGEST: SHA-256 VERIFIED
c507c9025f93da0aadaf395c4d8882f25973211c318ee8e9b6f18a5b3755e050
ARCHIVE: OPEN LEGAL RECORD
ISSUED & SIGNED BY: **phishdestroy.io** · Forensic Research Coalition
LEGAL STATUS: **ALL RIGHTS SURRENDERED TO HUMANITY** · CC0 UNIVERSAL PUBLIC DOMAIN

EDITION NOTES / TRACEABLE FILES

Read the claim. Check its source.

This reading edition was prepared on 18 October 2026 from the current English article. It retains the authored discussion and analytical tables in the source HTML. Navigation and interactive controls are removed. Interactive datasets remain linked rather than expanded into thousands of printed rows.

Selected source images remain linked to their publications or retained copies. The PDF does not independently authenticate the participants in a screenshot, verify every report in a collection, or determine the merits of a legal allegation.

Check this edition

The detached OpenPGP signature covers the exact bytes of the article JSON. That JSON includes the exported text, source identity and SHA-256 of this PDF. It is not a PDF document signature, and it does not certify the truth of underlying third-party material.

Article JSON · OpenPGP signature · JSON SHA-256
Published verification key · Verification instructions

```
Signing-key fingerprint
129FC7F39C40C69D2EF3C329BFCF9E8DD295EE01

Source HTML SHA-256
72cb290d94bea0d41e2ffc952b3e8c89f1abe94191c95c13b4c1d14181cb91af
```

Reuse and attribution

Authored research is released under CC0 1.0 Universal. Third-party statements, screenshots and other source material retain their own rights and attribution. The original rights statement is a separate signed object.

```
Build 2026-10-18T11:58:30.589Z
Source: https://phishdestroy.io/steam_dossier/regulatory_act_print
```