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What this means — OpenID and openid.realm
OpenID is the sign-in standard behind the “Sign in with Steam” button: the site does not receive the password, Steam confirms the identity to it. **openid.realm** is the field carrying the address of the site asking for the sign-in, and **openid.return_to** the address Steam is to send the user back to. Steam receives both on every request and prints the realm on its own login page — which is why this dossier can name the host each platform authenticates through.

Section 3 — the observed routes →

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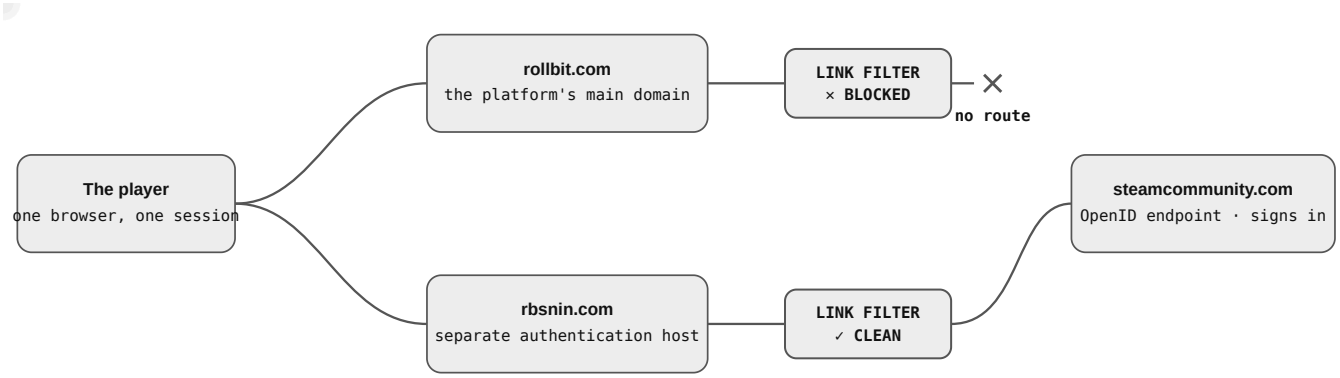
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What this means — the Steam Link Filter
Valve’s own blocklist for links leaving Steam. Click a listed address inside the client and an interstitial appears instead of the page. It acts on the link that is posted, not on the login a site performs, and it is the only such check that runs inside the Steam client.

Section 3.1 — why it is the only layer →

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77.5%
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70.0%
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- **2□: 2023–2024 (CS2** □□ □□□□ □ □□ □□ □□**) — 77.5%** □□□ □□ **(31/40).** ‘□□□ □□□□□ 2’ □□□ □□□ □ □□□ □ 가□ □□□□ □□□(□: cs2-steam.com, appealsteamcommunity.help) □□□ □□□□.
- **3□: 2025–2026 (□□□□ □□ □□ □ □□□ □□) — 92.5%** □□ □□ **(37/40).** EdgeOne, Vercel □ Cloudflare Pages□ □□□□ □□ □□ □ (□: steamgifter.online, steam-dp4lt5b8fnez.edgeone.dev) □□□ □□□ □□ □□ □□□□.

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"id": "14892281934",
"original_id": "11829910211",
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"id": "HIDDEN_BY_PRIVACY_SETTINGS",
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def on_openid_request(request):
host = parse_openid_realm(request)
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Confirmation genuine — made by the account holder
Recipient the clone bot, not the intended counterparty
The confirmation is authentic. The offer it confirms is not the one the user initiated.

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2026

2026년 9월의 마지막 날

미국 워싱턴주 2016년에 제정된 OpenID 및 도박 규제법 Valve와 스팀앱 CSGOFast가 이용 약관 위반 혐의로 주 검찰 측에 44만 달러의 벌금을 납부했다. 이 사건가 스팀마켓이 아이템을 거래 및 판매 등 도박성 아이템.

마지막 수정 · 2018년 1월 30일

Valve가 지난 주 18일에 워싱턴주 검찰청, 이 사건 관련 내용 ‘전부’를 공개했다.

워싱턴주 HB 2881 법안 등 워싱턴주 내 스팀 아이템 도박성, 2016년 7월 워싱턴 가ㅌ가 이 워싱턴주: Valve "이번 이번 이번 스팀 이번 워싱턴 스팀 이번 이번 스팀 스팀 스팀." 가ㅌ가 워싱턴주 내 이번가 이번 이번 스팀 워싱턴 워싱턴 워싱턴 — *"이 이번,"* 2020년 이번 이번 이번 워싱턴 **$19.7**이번 ~약 **$670**이번, 워싱턴주 내 97%가 가ㅁ스팀. 스팀가 워싱턴. 이번 워싱턴 워싱턴 이번 스팀 이번 스팀 스팀.

이 이번 스팀 스팀 스팀 스팀 스팀 Narus Advisors / Eilers & Krejcik Gaming가 워싱턴 이, 워싱턴 이번 스팀 스팀. 가ㅌ가 스팀 스팀 2016년 이번 이번 스팀 이 $50이번, 이 이 이 $30이번 워싱턴 워싱턴주 워싱턴 스팀 워싱턴주. 스팀 2026-09-22, SHA-256 `c507c9025f93da0aadaf395c4d8882f25973211c318ee8e9b6f18a5b3755e050`.

Valve가 2016년에 워싱턴주 이번 스팀 스팀 이번 가이 워싱턴 스팀 스팀 이 이 이번. 스팀 이번 이번가 스팀 워싱턴주 스팀 스팀 이 워싱턴 워싱턴 스팀. **10**년 이 이번가 워싱턴 워싱턴주**,** 이 이번가 스팀 워싱턴 워싱턴 워싱턴주 이번가 이번 스팀**.** 2018년 OPSkins 스팀 이번 워싱턴 이번 스팀 스팀 이번 워싱턴주. 189년 워싱턴 워싱턴주주 워싱턴 스팀 워싱턴 이번 이번 스팀 이, 이 이 이 이 스팀 워싱턴주 스팀 스팀 워싱턴 워싱턴.

스팀 이번 워싱턴 2016년 이번 ↗ 스팀 2026-05-20 ↗ · Valve가 2016년 10월 17일 이번 (이번 이번) ↗ · 2018년 1월 30일, WSGC가 스팀 스팀 (이번 이번, 4쪽) ↗ · wsgc.wa.gov가 이번 스팀 이번 ↗ · 이번 이번 및 이번 ↗ · Valve가 2018년 OPSkins 이번 ↗ 스팀 2026-03-07 ↗ · 이번 이번 이번 ↗

스팀 스팀 가ㅁ스 · 2016년 이번 및 이번 이번 이번

‘10년 이번 이번 10년’: 23년 이번 워싱턴 이번 워싱턴 스팀 가ㅁ스

2016년 7월 19일부터 20일까지, Valve 이번 워싱턴(Karl Quackenbush) 워싱턴주 23년이 이번 이번 워싱턴 워싱턴 이번 스 이번 워싱턴 워싱턴, 이번 워싱턴주 Steam 스팀 스팀 스팀 스팀 이번 워싱턴주주. **10**년 이번 이번 스 이번 스팀 스팀 워싱턴주 워싱턴. 3,700년 스팀 이번 스, 스팀 가ㅁ스 이번 이번 이번 스팀 워싱턴. 스팀 워싱턴 스팀 스팀 이번 스팀, 이번 워싱턴주 스팀 이번 스팀 스 스 6년 이번 스팀 워싱턴주, 스팀 이번 스팀 워싱턴 워싱턴 Valve가 OpenID 워싱턴주 워싱턴 스팀.

5+ 스팀
2026년에 스팀 가이번 이번 (CSGOBig, CSGO500, CSGOFast 등)
6년
이번 스 이번 이번 스 가스 스 이번 스가ㄴ (CSGOatse가 2022년부터 스팀)
$5.01B
2016년 이번 이번 스팀 (Narus / Eilers & Krejcik)
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‘스팀 워싱턴’ · 2024–2026년 이번 스 스팀 스팀

10년 스 워싱턴 이번 워싱턴 워싱턴주: 스팀 이번 스팀 이번

Valve가 2016년 스팀 이번 스팀 스팀워싱턴주 스팀 스팀 워싱턴 이번가 워싱턴주. 스팀 워싱턴주 이번 이번(워싱턴, 스팀, 워싱턴)스 스 스팀 워싱턴, 스 이번 스팀 워싱턴 이번 P2P(Peer-to-Peer) 스팀 워싱턴주 워싱턴주, 이번 스가ㄴ 스 스팀 스 **1,000**년 스 이번 스 스가ㄴ 이번 스팀 스팀 이번 Steam이 이번 스팀 워싱턴주:

스팀 / 스팀	**2016년 7월 기준**	이번 이번 스 이번 이번	스팀 이번 / 이번 이번
CSGOBig csgobig.com	10년 스 이번 (2016년 7월)	2026년에 스팀 스팀 워싱턴주 워싱턴주가 이번 이번주주, letmeinbig.com 및 csgobiglogin.com이 이번 스팀 이번.	X: @csgobig ↗ · FB: csgobigofficial ↗

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CSGOatse csgoatse.com	10□ □ □□ (2016□ 7□)	6□ □□ □□ (2022□□□ □□) Valve가 □□□ 10□가ㄴ□ □□□ □ □□ 6□ □□ □□ □□□ □□ □□□□	X: @CSGOatsecom (2022 □□□ □□) ↗
CSGOSweep csgosweep.com	10□ □ □□ (2016□ 7□)	2017□ 12□□□ □□ □가ㅁ□ □□ 17□□ □□ □□□□□ □ □□□□	X: 2017□ 12□ CS:GO □□ □□ ↗
CSGOWild csgowild.com	10□ □ □□ (2016□ 7□)	2017□ 12□□□ □□ □□ □□□□□□□ □□□□□, □□ □ □ □ □□(C&D) □□ 1□ □ □□ □□□ □ □□□□ □□□ □□□□.	X: @Wild (2017□ 12□ □□ □) ↗
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CSGOMassive csgomassive.com	10□ □ □□ (2016□ 7□)	2016□ □□ 2016□ □ □□ □□□ □□□□	X: @csgo_massive ↗
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Skins2 skins2.com	10□ □ □□ (2016□ 7□)	2016□ □□ 2016□□ □□ □□□ □□□□	FB: CSNCOM ↗

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- **CSGOJackpot.com:** □□ □□ □□□ □□ □□ □□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□, ‘□□ □□’□ □□□□ □□□.
- **CSGOShuffle.com:** 2016□ 7□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□ □ □□□, □□□ □□□□ PhantomL0rd가 □□ □ □□□ □□ 33%□ □□□□ □□□□, □□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□ □□□.
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def audit_openid_request(□□):
blocked_origins = database.get_blacklisted_platforms()
proxy_domain = request.params.□□('openid.realm')
target_redirect = request.params.□□('openid.return_to')

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Valve.block_domain(proxy_domain)
Valve.flag_session_as_mitm(request.session)
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□□ 가ㅁ□: **API** □□ □□

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What this means — the Community Market listing ceiling
Steam’s own market refuses a listing above roughly $1,800. A seller may ask less, never more. Items whose market price sits above that line therefore cannot be sold at that price on Steam at all — which is the mechanism that moves those sales to third-party venues while the item itself never leaves Valve’s inventory system.

Section 13 — the off-Steam price gap →

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GDPR ticket HT-2YBP-F7JP-D4VB — request and first response
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□□ 2/2 — □□□□□□□ □□ (9□ 18□) □ □□ □□, □□□□ “Kal” (9□ 19□)

GDPR ticket HT-2YBP-F7JP-D4VB — escalation request and closure
□□: help.steampowered.com, □□ □□ HT-2YBP-F7JP-D4VB · 2026□ 9□ 18~19□ □□ · □□: gdpr-ticket-2.png · SHA-256 44844ea7b251f7fd7d79f87ee1578a846606a97b9659d3a53b322120c422219b (screenshot-manifest.json).

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Appendix F — Working ledger

Rules ledger: clauses against recorded platforms

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Casino	**csgoempire.com** **11.3 years**Registered 2015-06-10 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**csgoempirelogin4.com** **6.2 years**Registered 2020-07-20 RDAP ↗ SEPARATE DOMAIN Return hostname captured 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Rust Roulette	**rustreaper.com** **23.2 years**Registered 2003-06-24 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**rustreaper.com** **23.2 years**Registered 2003-06-24 RDAP ↗ SAME HOST Same hostname captured 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Rust Casino	**rustly.com** **12.4 years**Registered 2014-05-06 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**rustly.com** **12.4 years**Registered 2014-05-06 RDAP ↗ SAME HOST Same hostname captured 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Roulette Casino	**csgofast.com** **11.5 years**Registered 2015-03-27 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**steam-login.authtofast.com** **83 days**Registered 2026-06-30 RDAP ↗ · authtofast.com (parent) SEPARATE DOMAIN Return hostname captured 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Crypto Casino	**duelbits.com** **6.6 years**Registered 2020-02-03 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**switchflips.com** **6.4 years**Registered 2020-04-21 RDAP ↗ SEPARATE DOMAIN Host in supplied OpenID URL 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Case Opener	**farmskins.com** **10.5 years**Registered 2016-03-23 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**steam.kobal.cc** **9.7 years**Registered 2017-01-07 RDAP ↗ · kobal.cc (parent) SEPARATE DOMAIN Return hostname captured 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Skin Casino	**csgoluck.com** **9.3 years**Registered 2017-05-18 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**csgoluck.com** **9.3 years**Registered 2017-05-18 RDAP ↗ SAME HOST Host in supplied OpenID URL 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence

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Skin Roulette	**insane.gg** **7.5 years**Registered 2019-04-02 IP2WHOIS ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**api.insane.gg** **Registry date unavailable**Registry date unavailable OWN SUBDOMAIN Host in supplied OpenID URL 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Skin Casino	**cs2skin.com** **3.5 years**Registered 2023-03-06 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**cs2skin.com** **3.5 years**Registered 2023-03-06 RDAP ↗ SAME HOST Host in supplied OpenID URL 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Skin Casino	**juice.gg** **7.9 years**Registered 2018-10-19 IP2WHOIS ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**letmeinjuice.com** **2.4 years**Registered 2024-04-15 RDAP ↗ SEPARATE DOMAIN Host in supplied OpenID URL 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Case Opening	**ggdrop.com** **8.6 years**Registered 2018-02-23 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**ggauth.com** **3.4 years**Registered 2023-05-03 RDAP ↗ SEPARATE DOMAIN Host in supplied OpenID URL 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Skins Casino	**howl.gg** **9.5 years**Registered 2017-03-16 WHOISFREAKS ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**howl.uno** **41 days**Registered 2026-08-11 RDAP ↗ SEPARATE DOMAIN Return hostname captured 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Skin Casino	**chicken.gg** **5.7 years**Registered 2021-01-11 WHOISFREAKS ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**chicken.gg** **5.7 years**Registered 2021-01-11 WHOISFREAKS ↗ SAME HOST Host in supplied OpenID URL 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Skin Casino	**csgocasino.gg** **2.6 years**Registered 2024-02-17 WHOISFREAKS ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**api.csgocasino.gg** **2.6 years**Registered 2024-02-17 WHOISFREAKS ↗ · csgocasino.gg (parent) OWN SUBDOMAIN Return hostname captured 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence

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Skins Casino	**hunt.gg** **6.9 years**Registered 2019-11-04 IP2WHOIS ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**api.hunt.gg** **Registry date unavailable**Registry date unavailable OWN SUBDOMAIN Host in supplied OpenID URL 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Case Battles	**csbattle.com** **9.8 years**Registered 2016-12-10 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**csbattle.com** **9.8 years**Registered 2016-12-10 RDAP ↗ SAME HOST Same hostname captured 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Skin Casino	**skinrave.gg** **3.1 years**Registered 2023-08-16 IP2WHOIS ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**api.skinrave.gg** **Registry date unavailable**Registry date unavailable OWN SUBDOMAIN Host in supplied OpenID URL 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Skin Casino	**csdouble.gg** **261 days**Registered 2026-01-03 WHOISFREAKS ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**csdouble.gg** **261 days**Registered 2026-01-03 WHOISFREAKS ↗ SAME HOST Host in supplied OpenID URL 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Rust Roulette	**rustchance.com** **8.0 years**Registered 2018-10-03 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**hgfuihd.com** **7.6 years**Registered 2019-01-27 RDAP ↗ SEPARATE DOMAIN Host in supplied OpenID URL 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Rust Automation	**cobaltlab.tech** **3.5 years**Registered 2023-03-30 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**cobaltauth.com** **1.7 years**Registered 2025-01-07 RDAP ↗ SEPARATE DOMAIN Host in supplied OpenID URL 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Rust Roulette	**raided.gg** **171 days**Registered 2026-04-03 IP2WHOIS ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**api.raided.gg** **171 days**Registered 2026-04-03 IP2WHOIS ↗ · raided.gg (parent) OWN SUBDOMAIN Return hostname captured 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence

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Rust Casino	**rustneo.gg** **1.3 years**Registered 2025-06-20 IP2WHOIS ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**rustneo.gg** **1.3 years**Registered 2025-06-20 IP2WHOIS ↗ SAME HOST Host in supplied OpenID URL 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Skin Casino	**splits.gg** **3.7 years**Registered 2023-01-23 IP2WHOIS ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**splits.gg** **3.7 years**Registered 2023-01-23 IP2WHOIS ↗ SAME HOST Host in supplied OpenID URL 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Skin Upgrader	**upgrader.pro** **1.2 years**Registered 2025-07-02 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**upgauth.space** **38 days**Registered 2026-08-14 RDAP ↗ SEPARATE DOMAIN Host in supplied OpenID URL 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Skin Casino	**skin.fans** **8.2 years**Registered 2018-07-13 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**auth.skinfans.com** **Registry date unavailable**Registry date unavailable SEPARATE DOMAIN Host in supplied OpenID URL 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Case Opening	**hotpizza.one** **1.8 years**Registered 2024-12-07 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**hotpizza.one** **1.8 years**Registered 2024-12-07 RDAP ↗ SAME HOST Same hostname captured 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Case Opening	**g4skins.com** **10.1 years**Registered 2016-08-09 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**auth.g4s.to** **Registry date unavailable**Registry date unavailable SEPARATE DOMAIN Host in supplied OpenID URL 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
TF2 Gambling	**tf2royal.com** **4.1 years**Registered 2022-08-17 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**tf2auth.com** **5.2 years**Registered 2021-07-27 RDAP ↗ SEPARATE DOMAIN Return hostname captured 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence

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TF2 Gambling	**tf2hunt.com** **8.7 years**Registered 2018-01-13 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**rstspcl.com** **6.1 years**Registered 2020-08-08 RDAP ↗ SEPARATE DOMAIN Return hostname captured 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
TF2 Gambling	**tf2.bet/coinflip** **8.4 years**Registered 2018-05-06 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**tf2.bet** **8.4 years**Registered 2018-05-06 RDAP ↗ SAME HOST Same hostname captured 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Skin Casino	**openstars.gg** **131 days**Registered 2026-05-13 IP2WHOIS ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**openstars.gg** **131 days**Registered 2026-05-13 IP2WHOIS ↗ SAME HOST Host in supplied OpenID URL 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
CS2 Market	**skins.com** **25.1 years**Registered 2001-08-08 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**api.skins.com** **25.1 years**Registered 2001-08-08 RDAP ↗ · skins.com (parent) OWN SUBDOMAIN Return hostname captured 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
P2P Market	**white.market** **9.6 years**Registered 2017-03-01 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**white.market** **9.6 years**Registered 2017-03-01 RDAP ↗ SAME HOST Host in supplied OpenID URL 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
P2P Market	**moon.market** **7.6 years**Registered 2019-02-27 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**moon.market** **7.6 years**Registered 2019-02-27 RDAP ↗ SAME HOST Host in supplied OpenID URL 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
P2P Market	**csfloat.com** **5.2 years**Registered 2021-07-11 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**csgofloat.com** **11.0 years**Registered 2015-09-29 RDAP ↗ SEPARATE DOMAIN Return hostname captured 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence

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Skins Market	**skin.land** **4.7 years**Registered 2022-01-21 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**auth.skin.land** **Registry date unavailable**Registry date unavailable OWN SUBDOMAIN Host in supplied OpenID URL 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Skins Market	**haloskins.com** **2.8 years**Registered 2023-12-10 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**haloskins.com** **2.8 years**Registered 2023-12-10 RDAP ↗ SAME HOST Host in supplied OpenID URL 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Corporate Market	**buff.163.com** **29.0 years**Registered 1997-09-15 RDAP ↗ · 163.com (parent) Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**buff.163.com** **29.0 years**Registered 1997-09-15 RDAP ↗ · 163.com (parent) SAME HOST Host in supplied OpenID URL 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
P2P Marketplace	**market.csgo.com** **26.6 years**Registered 2000-02-07 RDAP ↗ · csgo.com (parent) Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**dota2.net** **14.9 years**Registered 2011-10-29 RDAP ↗ SEPARATE DOMAIN Return hostname captured 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Regulated Market	**skinport.com** **8.0 years**Registered 2018-09-05 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**skinport.app** **6.3 years**Registered 2020-06-20 RDAP ↗ SEPARATE DOMAIN Return hostname captured 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Marketplace/Swap	**skinflow.gg** **3.8 years**Registered 2022-11-26 IP2WHOIS ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**api.skinflow.gg** **Registry date unavailable**Registry date unavailable OWN SUBDOMAIN Host in supplied OpenID URL 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Skins Market	**skin.place** **6.0 years**Registered 2020-09-23 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**api.skin.place** **Registry date unavailable**Registry date unavailable OWN SUBDOMAIN Host in supplied OpenID URL 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence

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Instant Swap	**skinsmonkey.com** **5.7 years**Registered 2021-01-06 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**skinsmonkey.com** **5.7 years**Registered 2021-01-06 RDAP ↗ SAME HOST Same hostname captured 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Corporate Market	**skinbaron.de** **Registry date unavailable**Registry date unavailable Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**skinbaron.com** **10.7 years**Registered 2015-12-22 RDAP ↗ SEPARATE DOMAIN Host in supplied OpenID URL 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Rust Market	**rust.tm** **Registry date unavailable**Registry date unavailable Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**dota2.net** **14.9 years**Registered 2011-10-29 RDAP ↗ SEPARATE DOMAIN Host in supplied OpenID URL 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Instant Swap	**pirateswap.com** **6.0 years**Registered 2020-09-22 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**login.pirateswap.com** **6.0 years**Registered 2020-09-22 RDAP ↗ · pirateswap.com (parent) OWN SUBDOMAIN Return hostname captured 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
TF2 Marketplace	**mannco.store** **8.6 years**Registered 2018-03-02 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**mannco.store** **8.6 years**Registered 2018-03-02 RDAP ↗ SAME HOST Host in supplied OpenID URL 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Instant Swap	**skinswap.com** **9.9 years**Registered 2016-11-14 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**api.skinswap.com** **Registry date unavailable**Registry date unavailable OWN SUBDOMAIN Host in supplied OpenID URL 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
P2P Market	**exeskins.com** **2.1 years**Registered 2024-08-14 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**exeskins.com** **2.1 years**Registered 2024-08-14 RDAP ↗ SAME HOST Host in supplied OpenID URL 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence

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Skins Market	**balticskins.com** **153 days**Registered 2026-04-21 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**balticskins.com** **153 days**Registered 2026-04-21 RDAP ↗ SAME HOST Same hostname captured 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Instant Swap	**cs.trade** **8.9 years**Registered 2017-11-14 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**cs.trade** **8.9 years**Registered 2017-11-14 RDAP ↗ SAME HOST Same hostname captured 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
CS2 Market	**rapidskins.com** **4.5 years**Registered 2022-03-11 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**api.rapidskins.com** **4.5 years**Registered 2022-03-11 RDAP ↗ · rapidskins.com (parent) OWN SUBDOMAIN Return hostname captured 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
CS2 Market	**tradeit.gg** **9.1 years**Registered 2017-08-21 IP2WHOIS ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**connect-tradeit.com** **4.6 years**Registered 2022-02-23 RDAP ↗ SEPARATE DOMAIN Host in supplied OpenID URL 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
CS2 Market	**49skins.com** **3.4 years**Registered 2023-04-19 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**api.49skins.com** **3.4 years**Registered 2023-04-19 RDAP ↗ · 49skins.com (parent) OWN SUBDOMAIN Return hostname captured 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
CS2 Market	**skinvault.gg** **3.4 years**Registered 2023-05-06 IP2WHOIS ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**api.skinvault.gg** **3.4 years**Registered 2023-05-06 IP2WHOIS ↗ · skinvault.gg (parent) OWN SUBDOMAIN Return hostname captured 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Skins Trading	**aim.market** **3.3 years**Registered 2023-05-22 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**aim.market** **3.3 years**Registered 2023-05-22 RDAP ↗ SAME HOST Host in supplied OpenID URL 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence

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Instant Sell Portal	**skinout.gg** **5.6 years**Registered 2021-02-27 IP2WHOIS ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**auth.skinout.gg** **5.6 years**Registered 2021-02-27 IP2WHOIS ↗ · skinout.gg (parent) OWN SUBDOMAIN Return hostname captured 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Skins Trading	**ntskins.com** **230 days**Registered 2026-02-03 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**ntskins.com** **230 days**Registered 2026-02-03 RDAP ↗ SAME HOST Host in supplied OpenID URL 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
P2P Portal	**gamerpay.gg** **6.0 years**Registered 2020-10-02 WHOISFREAKS ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**gamerpay.gg** **6.0 years**Registered 2020-10-02 WHOISFREAKS ↗ SAME HOST Host in supplied OpenID URL 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
TF2 Scrap Swap	**scrap.tf** **14.0 years**Registered 2012-09-03 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**scrap.tf** **14.0 years**Registered 2012-09-03 RDAP ↗ SAME HOST Host in supplied OpenID URL 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
TF2 Cashout	**marketplace.tf** **14.0 years**Registered 2012-09-19 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**marketplace.tf** **14.0 years**Registered 2012-09-19 RDAP ↗ SAME HOST Host in supplied OpenID URL 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Instant Cashout	**skins.cash** **10.5 years**Registered 2016-03-30 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**skinscash.live** **6.8 years**Registered 2019-12-05 RDAP ↗ SEPARATE DOMAIN Host in supplied OpenID URL 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Case Opening	**csgo.net** **14.2 years**Registered 2012-07-22 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**cn2.easylot.net** **10.0 years**Registered 2016-09-03 RDAP ↗ · easylot.net (parent) SEPARATE DOMAIN Return hostname captured 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence

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Community Hub	**cybershoke.net** **6.8 years**Registered 2019-11-18 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**auth.cybershoke.net** **Registry date unavailable**Registry date unavailable OWN SUBDOMAIN Host in supplied OpenID URL 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Matchmaker Hub	**fastcup.net** **14.6 years**Registered 2012-02-16 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**api.fastcup.net** **14.6 years**Registered 2012-02-16 RDAP ↗ · fastcup.net (parent) OWN SUBDOMAIN Return hostname captured 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
SaaS Analytics	**leetify.com** **7.6 years**Registered 2019-03-01 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**leetify.com** **7.6 years**Registered 2019-03-01 RDAP ↗ SAME HOST Same hostname captured 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
SaaS Analytics	**scope.gg** **7.8 years**Registered 2018-12-10 IP2WHOIS ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**scope.gg** **7.8 years**Registered 2018-12-10 IP2WHOIS ↗ SAME HOST Host in supplied OpenID URL 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
SaaS Tools	**tradeupspy.com** **6.5 years**Registered 2020-03-11 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**api.tradeupspy.com** **Registry date unavailable**Registry date unavailable OWN SUBDOMAIN Host in supplied OpenID URL 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Marketplace	**cs.deals** **9.8 years**Registered 2016-12-03 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**api.cs.deals** **9.8 years**Registered 2016-12-03 RDAP ↗ · cs.deals (parent) OWN SUBDOMAIN Return hostname captured 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
SaaS Price DB	**pricempire.com** **6.6 years**Registered 2020-01-30 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**pricempire.com** **6.6 years**Registered 2020-01-30 RDAP ↗ SAME HOST Host in supplied OpenID URL 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence

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Mass Blackmarket	**FSB Market** **7.2 years**Registered 2019-07-27 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**FSB Market** **7.2 years**Registered 2019-07-27 RDAP ↗ SAME HOST Same hostname captured 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Ready-Account Hub	**z2u.com** **26.9 years**Registered 1999-11-10 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**www.z2u.com** **26.9 years**Registered 1999-11-10 RDAP ↗ · z2u.com (parent) SAME HOST Same hostname captured 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Skin Gambling	**csgoroll.com** **11.6 years**Registered 2015-02-03 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**www.csgoroll.com** **Registry date unavailable**Registry date unavailable SAME HOST Host in supplied OpenID URL 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Crypto Casino	**rollbit.com** **11.9 years**Registered 2014-11-08 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**rbsnin.com** **3 days**Registered 2026-09-18 RDAP ↗ SEPARATE DOMAIN Host in supplied OpenID URL 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Licenced Casino	**500.casino** **5.9 years**Registered 2020-11-08 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Website returned an error 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Roulette/Slots	**csgobig.com** **11.4 years**Registered 2015-04-12 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Website returned an error 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Case Opening	**casedrop.com** **14.8 years**Registered 2011-12-16 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Verification challenge 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence

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Rust Casino	**banditcamp.com** **12.2 years**Registered 2014-06-27 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Verification challenge 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Case Opening	**skinbox.com** **18.8 years**Registered 2007-12-20 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** No visible Steam sign-in 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Case Opening	**tastydrop.com** **6.1 years**Registered 2020-08-29 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Verification challenge 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Roulette Casino	**csgopolygon.gg** **6.5 years**Registered 2020-03-28 WHOISFREAKS ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Website did not load 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Case Opening	**magicdrop.ru** **10.3 years**Registered 2016-05-16 IP2WHOIS ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Consent required 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Dice Casino	**csdice.com** **3.8 years**Registered 2022-11-23 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Website did not load 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Upgrader Casino	**skinodds.com** **1.2 years**Registered 2025-06-26 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Check timed out 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence

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Skin Roulette	**csgowin.com** **12.0 years**Registered 2014-09-18 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Website returned an error 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Crash Casino	**csgorun.net** **7.3 years**Registered 2019-06-11 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Website returned an error 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Case Opening	**openskins.com** **3.6 years**Registered 2023-02-26 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Verification challenge 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Rust Gambling	**rustbet.com** **7.6 years**Registered 2019-02-07 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Consent required 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Skin Roulette	**csgomagic.com** **9.4 years**Registered 2017-05-01 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Website did not load 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Upgrader/Contract	**csgobounty.com** **11.5 years**Registered 2015-03-26 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Login not resolved 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Skin Roulette	**ezskins.com** **27.5 years**Registered 1999-03-11 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Check timed out 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence

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Case Opening	**rustcases.com** **7.2 years**Registered 2019-06-22 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Consent required 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Skin Roulette	**csgoreaper.com** **11.1 years**Registered 2015-08-21 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** No visible Steam sign-in 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Skin Casino	**csgocases.com** **12.3 years**Registered 2014-06-08 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Verification challenge 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Case Upgrader	**csgo-skins.com** **11.2 years**Registered 2015-07-27 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Verification challenge 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Case Opening	**csgonet.com** **8.8 years**Registered 2017-12-05 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Check timed out 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Skin Roulette	**wtfskins.com** **9.0 years**Registered 2017-10-06 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Website returned an error 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Case Casino	**flamecases.com** **10.0 years**Registered 2016-09-18 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** No visible Steam sign-in 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence

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Crypto Casino	**gamedom.com** **11.7 years**Registered 2015-01-21 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** No visible Steam sign-in 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Case Battles	**skin.club** **9.0 years**Registered 2017-09-04 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**sc-auth.net** **7.5 years**Registered 2019-04-02 RDAP ↗ SEPARATE DOMAIN Host in supplied OpenID URL 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Case Opening	**daddyskins.com** **9.9 years**Registered 2016-10-19 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Consent required 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Rust Gambling	**rustix.gg** **1.7 years**Registered 2025-01-16 IP2WHOIS ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Login not resolved 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Skin Upgrade	**skins.club** **4.2 years**Registered 2022-07-10 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** No visible Steam sign-in 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Skin Roulette	**csgohouse.org** **146 days**Registered 2026-04-28 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Consent required 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Skin Casino	**skinrave.net** **216 days**Registered 2026-02-17 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** No visible Steam sign-in 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence

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Case Opening	**bloodycase.gg** **19 days**Registered 2026-09-02 IP2WHOIS ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Check timed out 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Clicker/Upgrade	**csgoclicker.com** **8.3 years**Registered 2018-05-17 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Check timed out 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Rust Roulette	**rustbet.gg** **4.0 years**Registered 2022-09-30 IP2WHOIS ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Check timed out 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Case Opening	**cs-drop.com** **262 days**Registered 2026-01-02 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Check timed out 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Skin Roulette	**hellstore.net** **11.7 years**Registered 2015-01-11 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Check timed out 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Rust Casino	**rustloot.com** **354 days**Registered 2025-10-02 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Check timed out 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Case Opening	**csgo-case.com** **10.3 years**Registered 2016-05-16 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Check timed out 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence

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Skin Casino	**csgogem.com** **9.9 years**Registered 2016-10-16 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Website returned an error 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Crypto Casino	**rainbet.com** **8.8 years**Registered 2017-11-26 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**services.rainbet.com** **Registry date unavailable**Registry date unavailable OWN SUBDOMAIN Host in supplied OpenID URL 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Rust Casino	**rustclash.com** **5.4 years**Registered 2021-05-09 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Verification challenge 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Crash Casino	**12cs.fail** **181 days**Registered 2026-03-24 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Verification challenge 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
TF2 Gambling	**www.tf2easy.com** **6.3 years**Registered 2020-06-02 RDAP ↗ · tf2easy.com (parent) Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Verification challenge 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
TF2 Gambling	**tf2blaze.com** **7.6 years**Registered 2019-01-28 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Check timed out 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Crypto Casino	**shuffle.com** **30.1 years**Registered 1996-07-31 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Login not resolved 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence

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CS2 Market	**buff.market** **5.9 years**Registered 2020-10-10 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Login not resolved 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
CS2 Market	**avan.market** **8.3 years**Registered 2018-05-21 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** No visible Steam sign-in 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Trading Engine	**cs.money** **11.0 years**Registered 2015-09-16 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**auth.dota.trade** **Registry date unavailable**Registry date unavailable SEPARATE DOMAIN Host in supplied OpenID URL 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
P2P Market	**uuskins.com** **2.6 years**Registered 2024-01-29 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Website returned an error 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Mass Market	**youpin898.com** **6.1 years**Registered 2020-08-27 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** No visible Steam sign-in 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
CS2 Market	**c5game.com** **10.5 years**Registered 2016-03-20 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** No visible Steam sign-in 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
P2P Marketplace	**waxpeer.com** **7.3 years**Registered 2019-05-20 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**waxpeer.com** **7.3 years**Registered 2019-05-20 RDAP ↗ SAME HOST Host in supplied OpenID URL 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence

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Bot Trading	**cs.money** **11.0 years**Registered 2015-09-16 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**auth.dota.trade** **Registry date unavailable**Registry date unavailable SEPARATE DOMAIN Host in supplied OpenID URL 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
US Marketplace	**dmarket.com** **30.2 years**Registered 1996-07-03 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** No visible Steam sign-in 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Official Market	**steamcommunity.com/market** **20.3 years**Registered 2006-05-28 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Not an external login site 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Trading Platform	**lootfarm.com** **11.9 years**Registered 2014-10-22 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Website did not load 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Rust Market	**rustskins.com** **7.6 years**Registered 2019-01-31 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Verification challenge 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
CS2 Market	**krakatoa.com** **26.4 years**Registered 2000-05-15 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** No visible Steam sign-in 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
P2P Marketplace	**shadowpay.com** **10.1 years**Registered 2016-08-06 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Login not resolved 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence

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Chinese Powerhouse	**igxe.cn** **15.0 years**Registered 2011-09-06 IP2WHOIS ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Login not resolved 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Automated Swap	**swap.gg** **9.6 years**Registered 2017-01-29 IP2WHOIS ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Login not resolved 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Cash-out Portal	**bitskins.com** **11.2 years**Registered 2015-07-21 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Login not resolved 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
TF2 Automation	**tf2mart.com** **1.1 years**Registered 2025-08-06 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Check timed out 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Skin Auctions	**skinbid.com** **10.2 years**Registered 2016-06-29 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Website returned an error 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Skin Rental	**lootbear.com** **8.7 years**Registered 2018-01-16 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Login not resolved 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
TF2 Valuation	**backpack.tf** **14.4 years**Registered 2012-05-09 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Verification challenge 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence

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TF2 Botnet	**stntrading.eu** **Registry date unavailable**Registry date unavailable Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Website returned an error 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Instant Cashout	**skinwallet.com** **18.0 years**Registered 2008-09-14 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Login not resolved 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Dota 2 Market	**dota2market.com** **12.2 years**Registered 2014-07-24 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Check timed out 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Server Network	**xplay.gg** **5.3 years**Registered 2021-06-13 IP2WHOIS ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Verification challenge 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Matchmaking Portal	**esportal.com** **26.8 years**Registered 1999-12-20 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Login not resolved 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
LATAM Hub	**gamersclub.com.br** **11.2 years**Registered 2015-06-29 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Verification challenge 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
SaaS Tools	**epidemic.gg** **4.9 years**Registered 2021-11-03 WHOISFREAKS ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** No visible Steam sign-in 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence

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SaaS Index	**cs2stash.com** **3.5 years**Registered 2023-03-05 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Website did not load 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
SaaS Index	**csgoskins.gg** **6.8 years**Registered 2019-12-21 WHOISFREAKS ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Verification challenge 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
SaaS Index	**steamanalyst.com** **12.6 years**Registered 2014-02-21 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Verification challenge 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Trading Exchange	**steamcardexchange.net** **13.3 years**Registered 2013-05-22 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Login not resolved 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
SaaS Tracker	**dotabuff.com** **14.2 years**Registered 2012-06-22 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Verification challenge 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
SaaS Tracker	**tracker.gg** **8.9 years**Registered 2017-10-12 IP2WHOIS ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Verification challenge 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Account Exchange	**funpay.com** **17.0 years**Registered 2009-09-06 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Login not resolved 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence

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Grey Market	**playerauctions.com** **26.3 years**Registered 2000-06-13 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Website returned an error 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Account Portal	**eldorado.gg** **8.0 years**Registered 2018-09-12 WHOISFREAKS ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Verification challenge 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Mass Key Market	**g2a.com** **24.8 years**Registered 2001-12-09 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Website did not load 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Mass Key Market	**kinguin.net** **16.8 years**Registered 2009-12-17 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Website returned an error 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Virtual Services	**g2g.com** **31.1 years**Registered 1995-08-10 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** No visible Steam sign-in 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Account Broker	**playerup.com** **19.3 years**Registered 2007-05-30 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Verification challenge 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Smurf Shop	**smurfhub.net** **2.7 years**Registered 2023-12-26 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Website did not load 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence

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Smurf Shop	**smurfaccounts.com** **5.3 years**Registered 2021-05-18 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Verification challenge 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Rank Shop	**buycsgorank.com** **6.2 years**Registered 2020-07-09 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** No visible Steam sign-in 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Smurf Shop	**csgosmurfkings.com** **9.3 years**Registered 2017-06-08 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Website did not load 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Smurf Shop	**smurfstore.co** **8.6 years**Registered 2018-03-03 WHOIS ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** No visible Steam sign-in 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Card Leveling	**steamlvlup.com** **9.9 years**Registered 2016-11-10 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** No visible Steam sign-in 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Card Leveling	**steamlevels.com** **10.6 years**Registered 2016-02-19 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Website returned an error 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Card Leveling	**levelsteam.com** **79 days**Registered 2026-07-04 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Check timed out 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence

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Card Leveling	**steamlevelu.com** **6.0 years**Registered 2020-09-05 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Login not resolved 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Rank Boosting	**eloking.com** **12.2 years**Registered 2014-07-02 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** No visible Steam sign-in 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Rank Boosting	**boosteria.org** **11.9 years**Registered 2014-10-20 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Website did not load 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Boosting SaaS	**overgear.com** **14.4 years**Registered 2012-04-20 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Login not resolved 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Boosting SaaS	**blazingboost.com** **14.2 years**Registered 2012-06-23 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** No visible Steam sign-in 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Rank Boosting	**dota2boost.com** **2.9 years**Registered 2023-10-11 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** Website did not load 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence
Boosting SaaS	**buyboost.com** **22.4 years**Registered 2004-04-30 RDAP ↗ Open Steam Link Filter ↗Filter status is a separate check	**Route not confirmed** No visible Steam sign-in 2026-09-19 · capture ↗	No sourced measurement See dated evidence

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To: Valve Privacy Team
Subject: Article 15 GDPR request — account security records

Account / SteamID: [YOUR ACCOUNT IDENTIFIER]
Relevant period (UTC): [START] to [END]
Related support tickets: [TICKET REFERENCES]

I request a copy of the personal data concerning me that you retain for this period, including:

1. API-key registration, confirmation, use and revocation events, with available timestamps, source
IP addresses, registered domains, device or user-agent information and non-secret key identifiers.

2. Recorded account-recovery actions, password/email/phone changes, Steam Guard removals or resets,
confirmation events and the account-related evidence relied on to authorize those actions.

3. Personal data in support-access and administrative-action logs concerning my account, including
available dates, purposes, actions and the support entity involved, subject to applicable rights of
others.

4. Account-related records used to determine any sanction, and available records of my complaints,
reviews and responses.

Please also provide the applicable processing purposes, categories, recipients, retention periods or
criteria, and available information about sources where data were not obtained from me.

Where processing relies on my consent, please provide the retained record of the consent relied upon
and the wording presented at that time.

Please provide an intelligible electronic copy with time zones and field definitions. Please do not
include active credentials or secret tokens. If any requested data are not held, please say so. For
any withheld data, please identify the scope and legal basis of the restriction and provide the
remainder.

Please acknowledge receipt and respond within the applicable Article 12 period, explaining any
necessary extension. I also ask you to preserve relevant existing records while this request is
handled.

Name: [YOUR NAME]
Date: [DATE]
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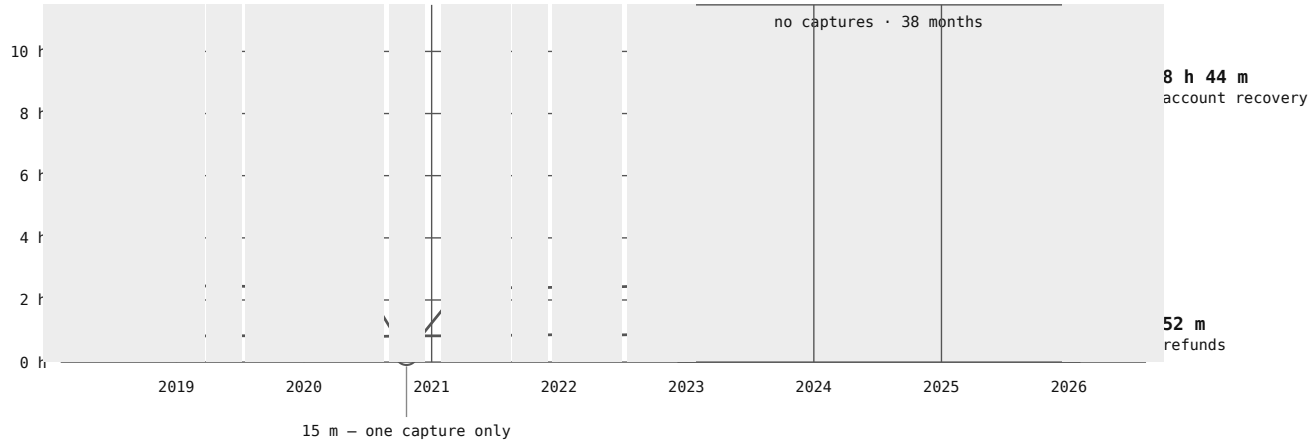
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2018-02-03	98,788	50.12□□□ 1.52□가ㄴ	25,662	2.51□가ㄴ□□ 1.80□
2018-05-07	60,494	53.83□□□ 1.47□	24,226	2.45□가ㄴ□□ 2.22□
2018-08-02	69,084	50.27□□□ 1.59□가ㄴ	28,953	2.44□가ㄴ□□ 22.17□ 가ㄴ
2018-11-03 (cs)	63,410	49.28□□□ 1.54□가ㄴ	33,910	2.42□가ㄴ□□ 1.31□
2019-02-01	76,305	50.13□□□ 1.52□가ㄴ	35,164	2.44□가ㄴ□□ 2.04□
2019-05-18	78,951	51.03□□□ 3.12□가ㄴ	27,514	2.46□가ㄴ ~ 20.39□ 가ㄴ

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2019-09-07	78,941	50.65□□□ 1.66□가ㄴ	28,812	2.42□가ㄴ ~ 13.59□ 가ㄴ
2019-12-13	69,589	50.77□□□ 1.55□가ㄴ	25,322	2.45□가ㄴ□□ 1.13□
2020-03-25 (fr)	139,278	49.45□□□ 1□가ㄴ 53□	32,302	2.48□가ㄴ□□ 3.62□
2020-06-26	278,504	48.98□□□ 2.29□가ㄴ	20,343	2.39□가ㄴ ~ 6.99□ 가ㄴ
2020-10-21	107,633	50.80□□□ 1.54□가ㄴ	20,688	15.33□□□ 8.62□가ㄴ
2021-03-20	158,956	50.80□□□ 1.64□가ㄴ	25,760	2.34□가ㄴ□□ 11.62□ 가ㄴ
2021-06-26	547,907	51.93□□□ 6.73□가ㄴ	29,728	2.40□가ㄴ□□ 15.63□ 가ㄴ
2021-10-10	170,103	51.88□□□ 3.25□가ㄴ	23,989	2.39□가ㄴ□□ 13.05□ 가ㄴ
2022-01-31	354,386	53.65□□□ 8.09□가ㄴ	24,391	2.42□가ㄴ□□ 15.29□ 가ㄴ
2022-05-09	172,555	51.83□□□ 1.65□가ㄴ	23,289	2.41□가ㄴ□□ 16.90□ 가ㄴ
2022-09-05	153,453	53.67□□□ 4.15□가ㄴ	23,594	2.45□가ㄴ□□ 1.22□
2022-12-08	181,075	54.83□□□ 6.67□가ㄴ	27,111	2.46□가ㄴ□□ 18.89□ 가ㄴ
2026-02-01	317,762	50.30□□□ 1.52□가ㄴ	47,197	10.91□가ㄴ□□ 21.30□ 가ㄴ□□
2026-05-09	246,776	50.12□□□ 1.52□가ㄴ	35,264	5.81□가ㄴ□□ 15.60□ 가ㄴ
2026-08-10	373,244	52.05□□□ 2.07□가ㄴ	45,319	8.73□가ㄴ□□ 16.52□ 가ㄴ

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□□ **21**□□ □□□ □□□□ 2018-02-03□□ 2026-08-10□□□ □가ㄴ □□, □□ □□ □□ □□□ **60,494** (2018□ 5□) ~ **547,907** (2021□ 6□) — a **9.1×** □□□□. 2026□ □□□ 373,244□□□(2018□ 2□ □□□ □□ +278%).
□ 9□ □□ □□ □□ □가ㄴ□ □□ □□□ □□□□ □ □□ **49–55**□ □□: 6□ □□□ □ □□ □가ㄴ □□, □ □□□ □□□□ 9□□ □가□□. □□ □ □□□ 가ㄱ □□□ □ 5□□□ □□□ □□, □□□ 373,244□□ □□□ □□□□ □(□□ □□)□ **24**□가ㄴ □□□□□ □□□□ **22**□□ □□ □□□ □□ □□ □□□; □□(547,907, 2021□ 6□)□□□ □ □□가 32□□ □□□□□.
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