

NO GLYPH NO GLYPH NO GLYPH NO GLYPH NO GLYPH NO GLYPH NO GLYPH NO GLYPH NO GLYPH NO GLYPH NO GLYPH

DNS Abuse

DNS Abuse

Year	PhishDestroys
2023	8
2024	2
2025	1
2026	1

PD-WP-2026-01 · 1.0 · 2026 8 2

URL: <https://phishdestroy.io/ko/dns-abuse-enforcement-framework>

- 'ICANN'

The figure displays a complex visualization of domain name distribution across various TLDs and categories. It is organized into several horizontal sections, each representing a different TLD or category. The top section is labeled 'gTLD' and shows a distribution of domain names across various categories. The middle section is labeled '.60~85%' and shows a distribution of domain names across various categories. The bottom section is labeled '.100~150' and shows a distribution of domain names across various categories. The visualization is highly detailed, with many small bars and labels, and is presented in a clean, professional style.



01

[illegible][illegible][illegible]

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- Figure 1: A horizontal bar chart showing the percentage of respondents who use various top-level domains (TLDs) for their websites. The chart is divided into two main categories: 'ICANN' and 'gTLD'. The 'ICANN' category includes .com, .net, .org, .edu, .gov, .mil, .int, .info, .biz, .name, .pro, .ac, .eu, .fr, .de, .uk, .it, .es, .pt, .nl, .be, .ch, .at, .se, .no, .dk, .fi, .is, .lu, .ie, .cy, .gr, .tr, .ru, .ua, .pl, .cz, .sk, .hu, .ro, .bg, .hr, .si, .ba, .me, .mk, .bg, .rs. The 'gTLD' category includes .io, .co, .tv, .me, .cc, .tk, .top, .biz, .info, .name, .pro, .ac, .eu, .fr, .de, .uk, .it, .es, .pt, .nl, .be, .ch, .at, .se, .no, .dk, .fi, .is, .lu, .ie, .cy, .gr, .tr, .ru, .ua, .pl, .cz, .sk, .hu, .ro, .bg, .hr, .si, .ba, .me, .mk, .bg, .rs. The chart shows that .com is the most popular TLD, followed by .net and .org. The 'gTLD' category shows a wide variety of TLDs used, with .io and .co being the most popular.

- 100~150 (Certificate Transparency),
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- 3, SLA. ICANN 5,
.
[2] [4]
- serverHold DNS
., TTL
[4] [7]



02 1 NO GUPH NO GUPH NO GUPH NO GUPH NO GUPH NO GUPH NO GUPH NO GUPH

\$165.1M

ICANN FY27

FY27, DNS Abuse

[1]

191,561

2025 IC3

IC3 1,580

[10]

24

2021

1,288

[11]

SLA

2024

[2] [3]

[illegible][illegible][illegible]

```
visits(T)    = daily_traffic * T / 24
victims(T)   = visits(T) * conversion_rate
proceeds(T)  = victims(T) * average_loss * (1 - cashout_attrition)
profit(T)    = proceeds(T) - campaign_budget
```


[illegible]

05

[illegible][illegible]
$$\frac{\text{attributable harm with } t_{\text{harm}} > t_{\text{notice}}}{\text{all attributable harm in the observation window}}$$
[illegible]

60-85%

60~85%

06

(registry) (registrar) (registrant) (CDN) (ICANN) (gTLD) (EPP)

01

CDN /

02

CDN /

03

CDN /



04 ZONE

EPP TLD

05

ICANN

06

CERT /

EPP ICANN

DNS Abuse

[DNS Abuse가](#)

(VFHA): .VFHA ICANN

VFHA

[illegible]

CT/	 	 , ,
/	가	 , ,
 	 	 , ,
 	 	 ,
 / 	 	HSM , ,
 	 	24/7 ,

1

\$1.2k-\$1.8k

\$10.4k

\$500.4k

ICANN 27

\$165.1M

100

10

NO BLPH

NO BLPH

NO BLPH

NO BLPH

NO BLPH

NO BLPH

DNS Abuse

NO BLPH

NO BLPH

NO BLPH

NO BLPH

NO BLPH

NO BLPH

NO BLPH

01 .

02 .

03 .



04 .

05 .

06 .

E1

NO 554P6
NO 554P6
NO 554P6
NO 554P6
NO 554P6
NO 554P6
NO 554P6
NO 554P6

SECRET

E2

NO SIGNIFICANT

[illegible]

E3

NO GMPH
NO GMPH
NO GMPH
NO GMPH
NO GMPH
NO GMPH

[illegible]

E4

NO DISPL

NO DISAPPROPRIATE CONTENT

[illegible]

```
{
  "indicator": {"type": "domain", "value": "example.invalid"},
  "alleged_category": "credential_phishing",
  "observed_at": "2026-08-02T06:14:22Z",
  "evidence": [
    {
      "type": "http_capture",
      "sha256": "a3f1c9...",
      "collection_method": "isolated_browser_v2",
      "source_id": "reporter:ed25519:7c2a..."
    }
  ],
  "provenance_graph": "ipfs-or-object-store:sha256:91bd...",
  "collateral_context": {
    "registered_domain_scope": true,
    "shared_service": false,
    "mail_observed": true,
    "suspected_compromise": false
  },
  "requested_action": "review",
  "reporter_signature": "ed25519:..."
}
```

[illegible]

12

[illegible]

“(RQI)”

coverage-adjusted validated-abuse rate
median / p90 acknowledge, triage and decision times
mitigation effectiveness and recurrence
false-positive and reversal rates
median / p95 appeal-resolution time
evidence completeness and transparency rate

RQI = report as a vector, not a single opaque rank:

coverage-adjusted validated-abuse rate
median / p90 acknowledge, triage and decision times
mitigation effectiveness and recurrence
false-positive and reversal rates
median / p95 appeal-resolution time
evidence completeness and transparency rate

Always publish N, observation window, confidence intervals,
feed coverage and malicious-registration / compromise split.

(TLD),

DNS Abuse

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P

ID,

C

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R

NO DDPH

AN0001	AN0002	AN0003	AN0004	AN0005	AN0006	AN0007	AN0008	AN0009	AN0010	AN0011	AN0012	AN0013	AN0014	AN0015	AN0016	AN0017	AN0018	AN0019	AN0020	AN0021	AN0022	AN0023	AN0024	AN0025	AN0026	AN0027	AN0028	AN0029	AN0030	AN0031	AN0032	AN0033	AN0034	AN0035	AN0036	AN0037	AN0038	AN0039	AN0040	AN0041	AN0042	AN0043	AN0044	AN0045	AN0046	AN0047	AN0048	AN0049	AN0050	AN0051	AN0052	AN0053	AN0054	AN0055	AN0056	AN0057	AN0058	AN0059	AN0060	AN0061	AN0062	AN0063	AN0064	AN0065	AN0066	AN0067	AN0068	AN0069	AN0070	AN0071	AN0072	AN0073	AN0074	AN0075	AN0076	AN0077	AN0078	AN0079	AN0080	AN0081	AN0082	AN0083	AN0084	AN0085	AN0086	AN0087	AN0088	AN0089	AN0090	AN0091	AN0092	AN0093	AN0094	AN0095	AN0096	AN0097	AN0098	AN0099	AN0100	AN0101	AN0102	AN0103	AN0104	AN0105	AN0106	AN0107	AN0108	AN0109	AN0110	AN0111	AN0112	AN0113	AN0114	AN0115	AN0116	AN0117	AN0118	AN0119	AN0120	AN0121	AN0122	AN0123	AN0124	AN0125	AN0126	AN0127	AN0128	AN0129	AN0130	AN0131	AN0132	AN0133	AN0134	AN0135	AN0136	AN0137	AN0138	AN0139	AN0140	AN0141	AN0142	AN0143	AN0144	AN0145	AN0146	AN0147	AN0148	AN0149	AN0150	AN0151	AN0152	AN0153	AN0154	AN0155	AN0156	AN0157	AN0158	AN0159	AN0160	AN0161	AN0162	AN0163	AN0164	AN0165	AN0166	AN0167	AN0168	AN0169	AN0170	AN0171	AN0172	AN0173	AN0174	AN0175	AN0176	AN0177	AN0178	AN0179	AN0180	AN0181	AN0182	AN0183	AN0184	AN0185	AN0186	AN0187	AN0188	AN0189	AN0190	AN0191	AN0192	AN0193	AN0194	AN0195	AN0196	AN0197	AN0198	AN0199	AN0200	AN0201	AN0202	AN0203	AN0204	AN0205	AN0206	AN0207	AN0208	AN0209	AN0210	AN0211	AN0212	AN0213	AN0214	AN0215	AN0216	AN0217	AN0218	AN0219	AN0220	AN0221	AN0222	AN0223	AN0224	AN0225	AN0226	AN0227	AN0228	AN0229	AN0230	AN0231	AN0232	AN0233	AN0234	AN0235	AN0236	AN0237	AN0238	AN0239	AN0240	AN0241	AN0242	AN0243	AN0244	AN0245	AN0246	AN0247	AN0248	AN0249	AN0250	AN0251	AN0252	AN0253	AN0254	AN0255	AN0256	AN0257	AN0258	AN0259	AN0260	AN0261	AN0262	AN0263	AN0264	AN0265	AN0266	AN0267	AN0268	AN0269	AN0270	AN0271	AN0272	AN0273	AN0274	AN0275	AN0276	AN0277	AN0278	AN0279	AN0280	AN0281	AN0282	AN0283	AN0284	AN0285	AN0286	AN0287	AN0288	AN0289	AN0290	AN0291	AN0292	AN0293	AN0294	AN0295	AN0296	AN0297	AN0298	AN0299	AN0300	AN0301	AN0302	AN0303	AN0304	AN0305	AN0306	AN0307	AN0308	AN0309	AN0310	AN0311	AN0312	AN0313	AN0314	AN0315	AN0316	AN0317	AN0318	AN0319	AN0320	AN0321	AN0322	AN0323	AN0324	AN0325	AN0326	AN0327	AN0328	AN0329	AN0330	AN0331	AN0332	AN0333	AN0334	AN0335	AN0336	AN0337	AN0338	AN0339	AN0340	AN0341	AN0342	AN0343	AN0344	AN0345	AN0346	AN0347	AN0348	AN0349	AN0350	AN0351	AN0352	AN0353	AN0354	AN0355	AN0356	AN0357	AN0358	AN0359	AN0360	AN0361	AN0362	AN0363	AN0364	AN0365	AN0366	AN0367	AN0368	AN0369	AN0370	AN0371	AN0372	AN0373	AN0374	AN0375	AN0376	AN0377	AN0378	AN0379	AN0380	AN0381	AN0382	AN0383	AN0384	AN0385	AN0386	AN0387	AN0388	AN0389	AN0390	AN0391	AN0392	AN0393	AN0394	AN0395	AN0396	AN0397	AN0398	AN0399	AN0400	AN0401	AN0402	AN0403	AN0404	AN0405	AN0406	AN0407	AN0408	AN0409</
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[illegible]

16

6

2, /CDN 1, 2, 1 . . . 3 ,

1

NO ESOPH

[illegible]

2

NID 614PH

[illegible]

3

NO STOPS

[illegible]

4

[illegible][illegible]

5

[illegible]

6

NO G-SPIN

[illegible]

- The dot plot displays the frequency of scores for 100 students. The x-axis represents the score (0 to 100), and the y-axis represents the number of students (0 to 100). The distribution is roughly bell-shaped, centered around 50.

Score	Number of Students
0	1
1	1
2	1
3	1
4	1
5	1
6	1
7	1
8	1
9	1
10	1
11	1
12	1
13	1
14	1
15	1
16	1
17	1
18	1
19	1
20	1
21	1
22	1
23	1
24	1
25	1
26	1
27	1
28	1
29	1
30	1
31	1
32	1
33	1
34	1
35	1
36	1
37	1
38	1
39	1
40	1
41	1
42	1
43	1
44	1
45	1
46	1
47	1
48	1
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59	1
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67	1
68	1
69	1
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72	1
73	1
74	1
75	1
76	1
77	1
78	1
79	1
80	1
81	1
82	1
83	1
84	1
85	1
86	1
87	1
88	1
89	1
90	1
91	1
92	1
93	1
94	1
95	1
96	1
97	1
98	1
99	1
100	1

[illegible]

DNS Abuse

DNS Abuse

- [illegible]

1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11. 12. 13. 14. 15. 16. 17. 18. 19. 20. 21. 22. 23. 24. 25. 26. 27. 28. 29. 30. 31. 32. 33. 34. 35. 36. 37. 38. 39. 40. 41. 42. 43. 44. 45. 46. 47. 48. 49. 50. 51. 52. 53. 54. 55. 56. 57. 58. 59. 60. 61. 62. 63. 64. 65. 66. 67. 68. 69. 70. 71. 72. 73. 74. 75. 76. 77. 78. 79. 80. 81. 82. 83. 84. 85. 86. 87. 88. 89. 90. 91. 92. 93. 94. 95. 96. 97. 98. 99. 100. 101. 102. 103. 104. 105. 106. 107. 108. 109. 110. 111. 112. 113. 114. 115. 116. 117. 118. 119. 120. 121. 122. 123. 124. 125. 126. 127. 128. 129. 130. 131. 132. 133. 134. 135. 136. 137. 138. 139. 140. 141. 142. 143. 144. 145. 146. 147. 148. 149. 150. 151. 152. 153. 154. 155. 156. 157. 158. 159. 160. 161. 162. 163. 164. 165. 166. 167. 168. 169. 170. 171. 172. 173. 174. 175. 176. 177. 178. 179. 180. 181. 182. 183. 184. 185. 186. 187. 188. 189. 190. 191. 192. 193. 194. 195. 196. 197. 198. 199. 200. 201. 202. 203. 204. 205. 206. 207. 208. 209. 210. 211. 212. 213. 214. 215. 216. 217. 218. 219. 220. 221. 222. 223. 224. 225. 226. 227. 228. 229. 230. 231. 232. 233. 234. 235. 236. 237. 238. 239. 240. 241. 242. 243. 244. 245. 246. 247. 248. 249. 250. 251. 252. 253. 254. 255. 256. 257. 258. 259. 260. 261. 262. 263. 264. 265. 266. 267. 268. 269. 270. 271. 272. 273. 274. 275. 276. 277. 278. 279. 280. 281. 282. 283. 284. 285. 286. 287. 288. 289. 290. 291. 292. 293. 294. 295. 296. 297. 298. 299. 300. 301. 302. 303. 304. 305. 306. 307. 308. 309. 310. 311. 312. 313. 314. 315. 316. 317. 318. 319. 320. 321. 322. 323. 324. 325. 326. 327. 328. 329. 330. 331. 332. 333. 334. 335. 336. 337. 338. 339. 340. 341. 342. 343. 344. 345. 346. 347. 348. 349. 350. 351. 352. 353. 354. 355. 356. 357. 358. 359. 360. 361. 362. 363. 364. 365. 366. 367. 368. 369. 370. 371. 372. 373. 374. 375. 376. 377. 378. 379. 380. 381. 382. 383. 384. 385. 386. 387. 388. 389. 390. 391. 392. 393. 394. 395. 396. 397. 398. 399. 400. 401. 402. 403. 404. 405. 406. 407. 408. 409. 410. 411. 412. 413. 414. 415. 416. 417. 418. 419. 420. 421. 422. 423. 424. 425. 426. 427. 428. 429. 430. 431. 432. 433. 434. 435. 436. 437. 438. 439. 440. 441. 442. 443. 444. 445. 446. 447. 448. 449. 450. 451. 452. 453. 454. 455. 456. 457. 458. 459. 460. 461. 462. 463. 464. 465. 466. 467. 468. 469. 470. 471. 472. 473. 474. 475. 476. 477. 478. 479. 480. 481. 482. 483. 484. 485. 486. 487. 488. 489. 490. 491. 492. 493. 494. 495. 496. 497. 498. 499. 500. 501. 502. 503. 504. 505. 506. 507. 508. 509. 510. 511. 512. 513. 514. 515. 516. 517. 518. 519. 520. 521. 522. 523. 524. 525. 526. 527. 528. 529. 530. 531. 532. 533. 534. 535. 536. 537. 538. 539. 540. 541. 542. 543. 544. 545. 546. 547. 548. 549. 550. 551. 552. 553. 554. 555. 556. 557. 558. 559. 560. 561. 562. 563. 564. 565. 566. 567. 568. 569. 570. 571. 572. 573. 574. 575. 576. 577. 578. 579. 580. 581. 582. 583. 584. 585. 586. 587. 588. 589. 590. 591. 592. 593. 594. 595. 596. 597. 598. 599. 600. 601. 602. 603. 604. 605. 606. 607. 608. 609. 610. 611. 612. 613. 614. 615. 616. 617. 618. 619. 620. 621. 622. 623. 624. 625. 626. 627. 628. 629. 630. 631. 632. 633. 634. 635. 636. 637. 638. 639. 640. 641. 642. 643. 644. 645. 646. 647. 648. 649. 650. 651. 652. 653. 654. 655. 656. 657. 658. 659. 660. 661. 662. 663. 664. 665. 666. 667. 668. 669. 670. 671. 672. 673. 674. 675. 676. 677. 678. 679. 680. 681. 682. 683. 684. 685. 686. 687. 688. 689. 690. 691. 692. 693. 694. 695. 696. 697. 698. 699. 700. 701. 702. 703. 704. 705. 706. 707. 708. 709. 710. 711. 712. 713. 714. 715. 716. 717. 718. 719. 720. 721. 722. 723. 724. 725. 726. 727. 728. 729. 730. 731. 732. 733. 734. 735. 736. 737. 738. 739. 740. 741. 742. 743. 744. 745. 746. 747. 748. 749. 750. 751. 752. 753. 754. 755. 756. 757. 758. 759. 760. 761. 762. 763. 764. 765. 766. 767. 768. 769. 770. 771. 772. 773. 774. 775. 776. 777. 778. 779. 780. 781. 782. 783. 784. 785. 786. 787. 788. 789. 790. 791. 792. 793. 794. 795. 796. 797. 798. 799. 800. 801. 802. 803. 804. 805. 806. 807. 808. 809. 810. 811. 812. 813. 814. 815. 816. 817. 818. 819. 820. 821. 822. 823. 824. 825. 826. 827. 828. 829. 830. 831. 832. 833. 834. 835. 836. 837. 838. 839. 840.

PhishDestroy

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